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Downturns in economic conditions could adversely affect our business. • We will need to obtain sufficient financing or other capital to operate successfully. • Our high level of debt and other obligations may limit our ability to fund general corporate requirements and obtain additional financing, may limit our flexibility in responding to competitive developments and may cause our business to be vulnerable to adverse economic and industry conditions. • We have significant pension and other postretirement benefit funding obligations, which may adversely affect our liquidity, results of operations and financial condition. • If our financial condition worsens, provisions in our credit card processing and other commercial agreements may adversely affect our liquidity. • The loss of key personnel upon whom we depend to operate our business or the inability to attract and, develop and retain additional qualified personnel could adversely affect our business. • Our business has been and will continue to be materially affected by many changing economic, geopolitical, commercial, regulatory and other conditions beyond our control, including global events that affect travel behavior, and our results of operations could be volatile and fluctuate materially due to seasonality changes in such conditions. • The airline industry is intensely competitive and dynamic. • Union disputes, employee strikes and other labor- related disruptions, or our inability to otherwise maintain labor costs at competitive levels and hire and retain a sufficient number of employees-may adversely affect our operations and financial performance. • If we encounter problems with any of our third- party regional operators or third- party service providers, our operations could be adversely affected by a resulting decline in revenue or negative public perception about our services. • Any damage to our reputation or brand image could adversely affect our business or financial results. • Changes to our business model that are designed to increase revenues may not be successful and may cause operational difficulties or decreased demand. • Our intellectual property rights, particularly our branding rights, are valuable, and any inability to protect them may adversely affect our business and financial results. • We may be a party to litigation in the normal course of business or otherwise, which could affect our financial position and liquidity. • Our ability to utilize our NOLs and other carryforwards may be limited. • We have a significant amount of goodwill, which is assessed for impairment at least annually. In addition, we may never realize the full value of our intangible assets or long-lived assets, causing us to record material impairment charges -• The airline industry is intensely competitive and dynamie. • The commercial relationships that we have with other companies, including any related equity investments, may not produce the returns or results we expect. • Our business is very dependent on the price and availability of aircraft fuel. Continued periods of high volatility in fuel costs, increased fuel prices or significant disruptions in the supply of aircraft fuel could have a significant negative impact on consumer demand, our operating results and liquidity. • Our business is subject to extensive government regulation, which may result in increases in our costs, disruptions to our operations, limits on our operating flexibility, reductions in the demand for air travel, and competitive disadvantages. • We operate a global business with international operations that are subject to economic and political instability and have been, and in the future may continue to be, adversely affected by numerous events, circumstances or government actions beyond our control. • We may be adversely affected by conflicts overseas or, terrorist attacks or other acts of violence, domestically or abroad; the travel industry continues to face ongoing security concerns. • We are subject to risks associated with climate change, including increased regulation of our CO2 greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, changing consumer preferences and the potential for increased impacts of severe weather events on our operations and infrastructure. • A shortage of pilots or other personnel has in the past and could continue to materially adversely affect our business. • We depend on a limited number of suppliers for aircraft, aircraft engines and parts. - Delays in scheduled aircraft deliveries, unexpected grounding of aircraft or aircraft engines whether by regulators or by us, or other loss of anticipated fleet capacity, and failure of new aircraft to receive regulatory approval, be produced or otherwise perform as and when expected, may adversely impact our business, results of operations and financial condition. • We rely heavily on technology and automated systems to operate our business, and any failure of these technologies or systems could harm our business, results of operations and financial condition. • Evolving data security and privacy requirements (in particular, compliance with applicable federal, state and foreign laws relating to handling of personal information about individuals) could increase our costs, and any significant data security or privacy incident could disrupt our operations, harm our reputation, expose us to legal risks and otherwise materially adversely affect our business, results of operations and financial condition. • We are exposed to risks from cyberattacks, and any cybersecurity incidents involving us, our third-party service providers, or one of our AAdvantage partners or other business partners, could materially adversely affect our business, results of operations and financial condition. • We rely on third- party distribution channels and must effectively manage effectively the costs, rights and functionality of these channels. • If we are unable to obtain and maintain adequate facilities and infrastructure throughout our system and, at some airports, adequate slots, we may be unable to operate our existing flight schedule and to expand or change our route network in the future, which may have a material adverse impact on our operations. PART I ITEM 1. BUSINESS Overview American Airlines Group Inc. (AAG), a Delaware corporation, is a holding company and its principal, wholly- owned subsidiaries are American Airlines, Inc. (American), Envoy Aviation Group Inc., PSA Airlines, Inc. (PSA) and Piedmont Airlines, Inc. (Piedmont). AAG was formed in 1982, under the name AMR Corporation (AMR), as the parent company of American, which was founded in 1934. AAG's and American's principal executive offices are located at 1 Skyview Drive, Fort Worth, Texas 76155 and their telephone number is 682-278-9000. Airline Operations Together with our wholly-owned regional airline subsidiaries and third-party regional carriers operating as American Eagle, our primary business activity is the operation of a major network air carrier, providing scheduled air transportation for passengers and cargo through our hubs in Charlotte, Chicago, Dallas / Fort Worth, Los Angeles,

Miami, New York, Philadelphia, Phoenix and Washington, D. C. and partner gateways, including in London, Doha, Madrid, Seattle / Tacoma, Sydney and Tokyo (among others). In 2022-2023, over 199 approximately 211 million passengers boarded our flights. During 2022-2023, we launched more than 50 new routes, providing service to close to 350 destinations around the world, and we announced the return of several new destinations for customers international routes that had been eut due to the COVID-19 pandemie explore in 2024: Copenhagen, Denmark; Naples, Italy; Nice, France; Governor's Harbour, Bahamas; Tijuana, Mexico; Tulum, Mexico; Ocho Rios, Jamaica; Pasco, Washington and aircraft delivery delays-Hyannis, Massachusetts. In 2024, we announced new service to Brisbane, Australia and Veracruz, Mexico, as well as additional nonstop service between New York and Tokyo, Japan. As of December 31, 2022-2023, we operated 925-965 mainline aircraft supported by our regional airline subsidiaries and third- party regional carriers, which together operated an additional 536-556 regional aircraft. See Part I, Item 2. Properties for further discussion of our mainline and regional aircraft and "Regional" below for further discussion of our regional operations.